

# AI n'oge ntuliaka

Ụzọ anọ a ga-esi chekwaa ntuliaka ma kpuchite ochichị onye kwuo uche ya<sup>1</sup>

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## Ihe mere AI na Ntuliaka ji bürü isiokwu dị oke mkpa

O teela teknołojijiri malite imetueta ntuliaka, ma n'uzo di mma ma n'uzo ojoo, na-emetueta mpütara ha nakwa ogogo mkparitäuka ghanaze gbasara ha.. Iji maa atu, intaneetị na-enye ndị mmadụ ohere jhazi ihe nke ọma, na-enyekwa ha ikiike ikpọ oku maka ebumnobi di ihe ihe, mana ọ bụ ụzo gbara ọkpurukpụ maka ifesa ozi ụgha.

Mmalite amamiihe nwa Bekee a kporo Artificial Intelligence (AI) ewepütalal ihe iyi egwu ọhụrụ gunyere mmụba onyonyoo adigboroj, enweghi ncheckwa nke intaneetị na-arị elu nakwa akara adigboroj dì ihe ihe. N'otu aka ahụ, AI na-aropütara ndị na-egwu ndorondorō ochichị akurungwa gbara ọkpurukpụ ha na ndị ga-atu vootu ga-eji mata onwe ha, kpalite ucheobi ghanaeze ma metueta ogogo mgbasaozi. Site n'irutu aka n'usoro e si ahazi ntuliaka, Al nwere ikiike jħazigharj usoro ochichị onye kwuo uche ya ma metueta mpütara ntuliaka. Ka o sinadi, ọ bürü ma amaghị ihe e mere, AI nwereikeye īmuba ihe ndaputa ndị ahụ na-amapụ obi dika ibudata ntükwasjobi n'ebe ochichị onye kwuo uche ya no. Goomenti dì ihe ihe kwasirị izopụ njem gbasara Al ọkachasị n'oge ochichị onye kwuo uche ya na mbawwa na-agabiga ihe aka mgba dì ihe ihe nakwa mwakpo megide ntuliaka ha. Site n'itinye atumatu dì ihe ihe, ha ga-ewulite usoro ochichị onye kwuo uche ya, kwalite ntükwasjobi oha obodo ma hukwa na e jiiri Al mee ihe n'uzo kwasirị ekwesi iji kwalite ntükwasjobi ntuliaka.

## Ihe Mmụta

- Omumaatụ ndị e nwetara na nso nso a na mba Brazil, Romanja, Gabon, Amerika na mba ndị ọzo na-egosi ka AI ndị na-egwu ndorondorō ochichị ji eme ihe pürü isi bibie ntükwasaozi ntuliaka na ochichị onye kwuo uche ya.
- Oge ụfodụ, mba dì ihe ihe anaghị adị nkwdobe makai he īmaaka sitere na AI: ụfodụ mba enweghi iwu na-achikota AI na ntuliaka, otu ndorondorō ochichị dì ihe ihe enwebeghi nkwekorịta gbasara ụzo kwasirị ekwesi e si ahazi ntuliaka n'ogbo AI, díkwa ka ụfodụ ụloikpe apughị imegide mwakpo ndị e ji AI mee n'usoro ochichị onye kwuo uche ha.
- Anyị na-atu aro ihe anọ a pürü ime: Goomenti kwasirị imegharị iwu ntuliaka (īmaatụ, iji kwusị ihe ndị e ji AI mepüta na-eduhie ndị mmadụ ụzo); otu ndorondorō ochichị dì ihe ihe kwasirị īnabata iwu na usoro akparamaagwa nke ga-edo haanya gbasara ụzo kwasirị ekwesi e si ejị AI eme ihe maka ndorondorō ochichị; ulorụ ndị na-ahazi ntuliaka kwasirị ihube otu ndị kwụrụ n'onwe ha iji gbochie ma leba anya n'igwa aka ọbụla e ji AI mee; goomenti kwasikwara ihube otu ga-echekwa ntükwasjobi ntuliaka maka AI n'ogogo mbawwa, iji buo agha megide ịnọ na mba manye aka na mba ọzo.

# Etu Al si eyi egwu megide ntuliaka na ochichị onye kwuo uche ya

E nwere ọtụtụ uzo iji AI eme ihe site n'aka ndị na-egwu ndorondoro ochichị - ma n'obodo anyị ma na mba ndị ozọ - pürü isi bibie ntukwasịobi ntuliaka na ochichị onye kwuo uche ya.

Iji maa atụ, ntuliaka a haziri na Brazil n'ọnwa Oktoba, afọ 2024. Nchocha Digital Forensic Research Lab mere chọputara na n'ime onwa isii tupu ụbochị ntuliaka, ndị na-egwu ndorondoro na mba ahụ maqbụ ndị na-akwado ha ji AI mepụta foto adigboroj, ụdaokwu maqbụ onyonyoo ihe ruru ubgoro iri asaa na ise iji kwalite onwe ha na ndị ha na-akwado ma megide ndị na-agba ha ụkwụ. Umunwaanyị ise ka e mekpara ahụ site n'onyonyoo ndị gba ọtọ na-abughi eziokwu,<sup>2</sup> ọnodụ na-eme ka obi daa umunwaanyị mba oge ụfodu ịbanye n'okwa n'obodo.<sup>3</sup>

Uloqru nchekwa mba Romania wepütara ozi n'ọnwa Disemba, afọ 2024 na Roshja lekwasara mba ahụ anya na mbụ ha na-agba itinye aka na ntuliaka onyeisiala ha. Na mbụ, Roshja ji far-right, nke bụ ozi ugħha Roshja na-akwado nakwa onyonyoo e ji AI ruputa ma kesaa na soshal midja nakwa akara AI dị ihe ihe. Nke abu, site n'enye maka AI (bụ nke pürü inye aka ruputa akurungwa ojọ na-ebibi nchekwa intaneet), e kwuru na Roshja haziri mwakpo dị puku iri asato na ise (85,000) megide uloqru Romanian Permanent Electoral Authority iji nweta ohere banye n'obaozi ha. Mmanye aka Roshja mere ka uloikpe na-ahụ maka ụkpuru iwu nke mba Romania kagbuo agba nke mbụ nke ntuliaka onyeisiala ahụ.<sup>4</sup>

N'oge achumntavootu mba Gabon n'afọ 2023, e nwere ọgbaaghara dika ndị pütara ịtụ vootu onye ọbula kpụ n'ọnụ - nke onyeisiala, nke ndị omeiwu na nke okpuruochichị. Dika a na-achọ ipiakota achumntavootu ahụ, ụdaolu mmadụ malitere ifesa ebe niile bụ nke nwere olu mmadụ abu gbapütara ihe na-agba goomenti ụkwụ ebe ha na-akpa maka atumatụ, mgbakọaka na nkwo si mba ndị ozọ. Onyeisiala nō n'ochichị boro ndị na-agba ya ụkwụ ebubo "ikpalite ọgbaaghara," ebe otu jikötara ndị na-agba goomenti ụkwụ katoro ụdaolu ahụ dika "nke e ji AI mee." Ihe ahụ mere na Gabon rüturu aka etu AI na-esi emeghasị ucheobi ọhanaeze, na-eme ya ka ọ

bụ ihe siri ike ndị na-atụ vootu ịchoputa nke bụ eziokwu na nke bụ adigboroj.<sup>5</sup>

N'ikpeazụ, ndị ọkachamara anwaleela ọdịdị AI dị ihe ihe n'oge achumntavootu maka ntuliaka onyeisiala Amerika nke afọ 2024 n'etu ha siri gbalia inye ozi dabara adaba gbasara ntuliaka. Nnwale ndị a gosiri iri mperi nyere ozi dị ihe ihe n'asusụ dị ihe ihe nakwa n'etiti uloqru AI dị ihe ihe ndị kwuputara nijkere ha dị ịhụ na e zipuru nanị ozi ndị bụ eziokwu gbasara ntuliaka nakwa etu ọdịdị nke ha si arụ ọrụ.<sup>6</sup>

Omumaaatụ ndị a na-egosi adichaghị nijkere nke mba dị ihe ihe na goomenti izute ihe aka mgba nke AI. Anyị na-atụ aro gbasara ụzọ a ga-esi gbochie ma gbalahụ mmetuta ojọ nke teknoloji nyere ntuliaka.

***Ntuliaka obodo ka AI kachasi emetuta, n'ihi na ochichị onye kwuo uche ya nke obodo ọbula anaghị enwe akụ na ngwongwo ndị ha pürü iji chekwaa onwe ha nke ọma oge ụfodu.***

## Ihe aka mgba nke mbụ Otụtụ goomenti anabatabeghi iwu ga- achikota ka e si ejị AI eme ihe na ntuliaka

Enwegħi iwu doro anya nke na-achikota ka e si ejị AI eme ihe n'oge ntuliaka ekeputala ọnodụ amaghị nke a ga-eme, mee ya ka ọ na-esiri ndị ochichị ike ikwuputa ntaramaaḥu maqbụ zopụ njem megide ndị na-emetọ ya.

Otụtụ iwu ntuliaka gburugburu ụwa bụ ndị a nabatara kemgbe otụtụ afọ tupu ewepütu AI ka ọ bürü ihe ọhanaeze ji eme ihe. Iji maa atụ, otụtụ iwu enwegħi nkowa gbasara "synthetic media" maqbụ "ihe ndị e ji AI mepụta" ma daakwa mba ịkowa njedebe ha na ntuliaka.

Ulo omeiwu ole na ole anabatala maqbụ kpaa gbasara atumatụ iwu ntuliaka nke ga-eleba anya

n'aka mgba Al na-eweta n'oge ntuliaka. Iji maa atu, na mba United Kingdom, iwu ha ndi megidere nkwo lekwasara anya n'ichekwa umummadu n'okwu asj mana ha edoghị anya n'ihe gbasara foto maqbụ onyonyoo adigborojā.<sup>7</sup>

Iwu ndi achikötara onu n'uzo doro anya di ezigbo mkpa iji hụ na e nyere ezi ngukọ, kwalite nkwo baakaqto ma hukwa na a gbatara oso enyemaka n'oge. Site n'imechi oghere ndi a, ndi onu na-eru n'okwu nwere ike roputa nchekwa ndi ga-ejigide ntukwasjobi nke ukpuru ochichị onye kwuo uche ya ma belata enweghi nchekwa na-arị elu e ji mara ihe ịmaaka Al n'oge ntuliaka.

## Ihe nke mbu a ga-eme Goomenti kвесиrij imeghari iwu ntuliaka

Goomenti mba di iche iche kvesirị ikwalite iwu ntuliaka iji hụ na ndi na-egwu ndorondorọ ochichị, otu ndorondorọ ochichị di iche iche na ulorụ teknuzu, tnyekwara ndi na-atu vootu, maara nke ọma:

- etu a pürü isi were “synthetic media” mee ihe n'oge ntuliaka;
- ngalaba ɔrụ Al a machibidoro maqbụ belata n'oge ntuliaka; nakwa
- etu a pürü isi nye ntaramaahuhu ọ buru ma a choputa uzo e siri bibie iwu ntuliaka.

Iji hụ na amachighị nnwerekonwe nziritaozii nke ndorondorọ ochichị, iwu ntuliaka ọhụru kvesirị idị nhatanha nyere ize ndu ndi ha na-acho igbochi.

Ulору ndi kwụrụ na nke onwe ha na-elekota Al n'oge ntuliaka ga-acho ndi maara nke ha riri n'okwu teknuzu na nkwo ego iji tnye iwu ndi a n'orụ dika o si kvesi.

Ulɔikpe kvesirị iweputa nkwa doro anya gbasara ɔkpurukpu okwu ndi dika “synthetic data, generative AI, generative AI content na ozi ndi na-eduhie uzo ma tuleekwa mkpa ọ di imegharị ufodu akukụ iwu ndi nke ha nwere ugbua.

Na mgbakwuye, ha kvesikwara itule ịnabata iwu ndi a di oke mkpa:

- E kvesirị ịnabata mmachi megide iji eme ihe, ibiputa, inyocha maqbụ ifesa ozi ndi na-eduhie uzo e ji Al meputa iji gwaa ntuliaka aka. ịmaatụ, goomenti kvesirị itule imachibido iji foto e ji Al meputa, onyonyoo maqbụ ụdaolu ndi na-egosiputa ndi na-azọ ọkwa maqbụ achu nta nkwo n'uzo adighị mma maqbụ etu na-eduhie uzo maqbụ nke na-amụba ozi ụgha maka onye na-azọ ọkwa, achu nta nkwo maqbụ ukpuru ntuliaka.
- Ndị na-egwu ndorondorọ ochichị na otu ndorondorọ ochichị di iche iche kvesirị irubeisi n'orụ nkwo baakaqto ha nwere dika igosiputa na ha ji Al meputa foto, ụdaolu na onyonyoo ndi ha ji mee ihe, ndi ha nyochara maqbụ fesaa n'oge ntuliaka. Iji keputa maqbụ kwalite ngosi ndi ahụ, goomenti kvesirị ime nnyocha sayensi ma chikota ozi ndi ha nwetara n'aka ohanaeze. Ngosi ndi ahụ kvesirị idị mfe ka ndi mmadu ghota ha tnyere itule mpaghara ndi dika ọdidi, mmejuputa okwu, ogogo, oge, ọnodụ nakwa mgbe.
- Goomenti ga-ekwe ka ọbaazi ịntaneeti di iche iche tnye atumatụ ngosi ndi ahụ n'orụ maka ọkwa ndorondorọ e ji Al meputa nakwa ikeputa ma leba ezigbo anya n'iwu nhazi ihe ngosi iji belata ikesa ozi ọjọ e ji Al meputa.

*Iwu ntuliaka kvesirị imetụta  
chatbots, nke nwereike imeputa  
ozi ụgha gbasara mpaghara  
ntuliaka di mkpa, dika ebe e  
nwere ogige ntuliaka, akwukwo  
ndi a choro iji binye aka maqbụ  
nchikota agwa mpụ ndi na-azọ  
okwa.<sup>8</sup>*

# Ihe aka mgbə nke abụọ Otu ndorondoro ochichị dị iche iche enwebeghi nkwekorịta gbasara ihe mejuputara ntuliaka na-enwefeghi nrurụaka n'ogbo Al

Otu ndorondoro ochichị dị iche ihe na ndị na-azọ ọkwa nwereike dabere n'akurungwa Al ugbua iji kepüta ozi ụgha tara akpu, mepüta ozi ndị na-eduhie ụzo, zigaara ndị ga-atụ vootu ozi ụgha maqbụ duhie ọhanaeze ụzo site n'akara adịgboror.

E wezuga nlekota, usoro doroanya maqbụ ụkpuru ọru dabara adaba, ihe ize ndị dị na otu ndorondoro ochichị dị iche ihe nwere ike iji Al mee ihe n'uzo ọ ga-esi tinye aka n'ibelata ntukwasjobi onye ga-atụ vootu, ifesa ozi ụgha nakwa imetuta mpütara ntuliaka n'uzo na-ezighị ezi.

E wezuga iwu ndị a nabatara, otu ndorondoro ochichị dị iche ihe nwereike iji mmanye mubaa ụzo ha si eji Al eme ihe iji zere ịda n'azụ ndị ha na-ama aka. Igwu ndorondoro ochichị nwereike iweta ọnodụ ebe otu ndorondoro ochichị gateinye uche na Al iji nweta mmeri n'udọ ọbula karịa ijigide ntukwasjobi nke ntuliaka.

# Ihe nke abụọ a ga-eme Otu ndorondoro ochichị dị iche ihe kwesirị inabata iwu na usoro akparamaagwa dika ụzo mmalite maka inabata omume ndorondoro ochichị n'ogbo A

Iwu na usoro bụ nke nwere ebumnobi ime ka ndị na-egwu ndorondoro ochichị nyefechaa onwe ha ịhu na e nwere ntuliaka na-enwefeghi nrurụaka site n'inabata ụfodu omume maqbụ izere ndị

nke ọzo. Iwu na usoro akparamaagwa gbasara Al bụ nke na-akwado nkwoabaako ọ na ezi omumen'iji teknoloji a mee ihe maka ntuliaka.

Ụdị iwu dị etu ahụ nọ n'ufodu obodo. Iji maa atụ, n'afo 2023, oati mba Swizaland ise nyefere onwe ha ịhu na ha kwubara aka otọ n'iji Al mee ihe na-abughi iji ya mee ihe n'uzo mmegide.. Maka ntuliaka ndị omeiwu Yurop nke afo 2024, pati mba Yurop niile jikotara aka kwadoo iwu na usoro ma kepüta iwu gbara ọkpurukpu na-achikota ụzo e si eji Al eme ihe. Mba ndị dika UK na obodo ndị dị ya n'ime ahụtala mbọ a na-agba impeputa ụdị iwu dị etu ahụ.

Iwu na usoro akparamaagwa gbasara iji Al eme ihe maka ntuliaka kwesirị ime ka ptu ndorondoro ochichị dị iche ihe:

- ghara iji akurungwa Al mepüta ihe ndị ga-eduhie ndị ga-atụ vootu ụzo;
- tinye ngosi doroanya oge pati ha ji Al mee ihe n'uzo ọ gaghị ebute nsogbu (ọ bụrụ ma elebaanya n'oghore iwu a rụrụ aka na mmalite nakwa mkpa ajụju a dị);
- ghara jmuba ihe maqbụ ozi na-eduhie ụzo, ma kwuputa omume ojoo n'uzo mbipüta maqbụ mmuba ozi ndị na-eduhie ụzo;
- wepüta ụkpuru doroanya nakwa ezi ozuzu maka ndị ọru pati, ndị otu, ndị na-achụ nta nkwoado nakwa ndị nkwoado gbasara ụzo e si eji Al eme ihe maka achumntavootu;
- wezuga onwe ha n'imepüta, iji maqbụ ikeda ozi ndị na-eduhie ụzo tinyere akara adịgboror, automatic bots maqbụ chatbots maka ịgbawo ucheobi onye ga-atụ vootu;
- inabata "usoro nchikota" maka chatbot ha iji hụ na ha nyere ndị ji intaneetị eme ihe ntuziaka ka ha gaa ebe ha ga-enweta ozi rijuru afo maka ntuliaka; nakwa.
- inyefe onwe ha n'orụ nlekota, nnyocha nakwa nnyochagharị etu ha si jiri Al na akurungwa Al mee ihe n'oge ntuliaka.

# Ihe aka mgbu nke ato **Ufodu obodo adighị njikere maka mwakpo ndi e ji Al mee na ntuliaka nakwa usoro ochichị onye kwuo uche ya**

Gọomenti dị iche iche ewepütala usoro ndị ha ga-eji buo agha megide ihe ọdachi ụwa, ọgbaaghara nakwa orịa zuru ụwa. Ka o sinadi, ọtụtụ gọomenti adibeghi njikere ibu agha megide mwakpo e ji Al eme megide ntakwasịobi ntuliaka na usoro ochichị onye kwuo uche ya nke mba ha.

Ibu agha megide iyi egwu ndị gbakwasara ụkwụ na Al megide ntukwasịobi ntuliaka bụ ihe aka mgbu nwere ngalaba dị iche iche.

Nke mbu, oge ufodụ gọomenti anaghị enwe usoro nleba anya iji chọpụta ozi ụgha e ji Al mepụta, onyonyoo adigborojakwa ihe ndị ọzọ na-emegide usoro ochichị onye kwuo uche ya. Oghere amamịihe a bụ nke ihe na-amụba ya bụ enweghi ezi mgbakọaka n'etiti ndị ọnụ na-eru n'okwu dika ngalaba ụloürü gọomenti, ọbaazi soshal midịa dị iche iche, ụloürü ndị ọhụru na out jikötara ụmụ amaala. Ọ bürü ma a chọpụta ihe ndị a na-enyo enyo, anaghị enwecha usoro doro anya e ji ekesa ozi maobụ chikọta ọsịsa.

Nke abụo, ọtụtụ ndị ọrụ na-ahazi ntuliaka enweghi amamịihe Al ndị a chọro iji chọpụta ndịche iyi egwu dị iche iche, nke mere ka bürü ndị amaghị ihe ha ga-eme. Oghere a na-agbasa n'usoro ochichị onye kwuo uche ya niile oge ufodụ. !maatụ, ndị ọrụ ntuliaka na ndị na-ahụ ka ntuliaka si aga anaghị enweta ozuzu zuru oke gbasara iyi egwu oloroghuru díkwa ka o pürü isiri ha ike ịsa ajuju ndị na-atụ vootu gbasara ihe ndị e ji Al mepụta.

Nke ato, ngalaba ụloürü gọomenti dị iche iche anaghị enwecha akụrunwaa teknuzu, ndị ọkachamara na ihe niile a chọro iji leba anya ma buo agha megide mwakpo Al nke ọma. E wezuga ihe ndị a, obodo dị iche iche ga-abụ ndị amanyere ịzaso ọnodu dị etu a dabere ka ha siri chọ karịa itinye ụkpuru nchekwa dị iche iche n'orụ.

## Ihe nke ato a ga-eme **Ndị na-ahazi ntuliaka kwesịri ihibe otu ndị kwuṣṣu onwe ha ga na-ahụ maka igbochi na ileba anya na mbibi Al wetara n'usoro ntuliaka**

Ulọoru ndị na-ahazi ntuliaka kwesịri ịdabere n'otu kwuṣṣu onwe ya nke ga-arụ ọrụ na nlebara anya ụloikpe. Ndị ọnụ na-eru n'okwu n'usoro ochichị onye kwuo uche ya na ụkpuru ntuliaka na mba ahụ kwesịri ịkwado otu a. Ha na ndị ọrụ mgbasaozi, ọbaazi dị iche iche na ulọoru ndị ọzọ kwesịri ijikota aka. O kwesikwara ịgụnye ndị nnochiteanya pati di iche iche iji ụnụ na ọnodu gbatagbata na ụkpuru igbochi nsogbu bụ ndị a hütara dika ndị dabara adaba.

Ndị otu ahụ ga-arụ ọrụ n'oge ntuliaka nakwa mgbe enweghi ntuliaka iji ụnụ na e lebara anya na mwakpo ndị a na-eme ochichị onye kwuo uche ya. Ha ga-ahụ na emebere usoro nleba anya maka iyi egwu Al n'oge ntuliaka. Usoro nleba anya ahụ ga-ewepụta usoro nnwale doro anya, oke na ọrụ, usoro nzirịtaazi nakwa ihe ndị ọzọ. Usoro a ga-agboso atumatụ ndị e wepütara iji lebara ọnodu gbatagbata anya dika nlekota ọnodu gbatagbata nke ahụike ihe ọdachi ụwa na nchekwa intaneeti bụ ndị nōqo na mbụ tinye ụkpuru ịdụ aka na ntị, usoro ịzipụ ozi, mkpughe ọnodu, nkwekorịta nkesa ozi na otu ndị na-aza oku ngwangwa.

Ndị niile ọnụ na-eru n'okwu na ngalaba mgbasaozi na intaneeti kwesịri itinye aka n'itinye ụkpuru ịza oku ahụ n'orụ iji belata mfesa mwakpo ma mee ka ụmụ mmadụ mürü anya.

Ulọoru ndị na-ahazi ntuliaka kwesịri ihazi ihe omume ndị ga-eme ka ndị ọnụ na-eru n'okwu ghota etu e nwere iji ịzipụ Al ma were ya rụo ọrụ, chọpụta ma nwalee atumatụ ịza oku nakwa nzaghachi ndị gbara ọkpurukpu, ma chọpụta ịda mba ndị ọjọ nwereike ijigide aka.

Usoro ịza oku ahụ ga-eleba anya n'iikike nke mmadụ iji gbochie iyi egwu ọbula maobụ iji chikọta ngosiputa mmasị maka otu ndorondorọ ochichị ọbula.

**Iji ụnụ na e gbochiri mbibi niile Al na-ebute ma ụkwa na e nyere ndị ọnụ na-eru n'okwu na ntulikaka ozuzu gbasara Al na nchekwa intaneeti.**

# Ihe aka mgbare nke anọ Igwa aka na ntuliaka site na nkwado Al na-abu site n'aka ndị<sup>1</sup> mmadụ zoro onwe ha oge ụfodụ

Ọdịdị ọtụtu mwakpo e ji Al eme n'oge ntuliaka na-akowa ihe mere o ji siere ụmụ mmadụ ike ilebara ha anya nke ọma n'onwe ha. Nsogbu a na-amụba site n'ọnodu akụ na amamịhe dị n'etiti goomenti dị iche ihe, dika ụfodụ nwere ndị ọkachamara, ngwaorụ, akunuba maobụ akurungwa a chorọ iji chọpụta ma buo agha megide mwakpo e ji Al eme n'oge ntuliaka nke ọma.

Ọ bürü ma ewepụtaghi ükpurụ ga-adabara mbaụwa niile, ọ ga-abu ihe rara ahụ ijide ndị na-akpa arụ arụ ahụ n'ihi ndịche n'usoro ikpe, ike nnyocha na okeala.

Obodo ndị na-agbaso usoro ọchichị onye kwuo uche ya kвесірі ịhụta na mwakpo e mere out mba bụ mwakpo megide usoro jikotara ọchichị onye kwuo uche ya niile. Ọ dị mkpa ijjikota zopụ njem iji chekwaa ọchichị onye kwuo uche ya, kwalite ntukwasịobi ụmụ mmadụ ma hụ na e jigidere ntukwasịobi ntuliaka gburugburu ụwa.

## Ihe anọ a ga-eme Goomenti mba dị iche iche kvesirị ihibe ndị<sup>2</sup> nchekwa ntukwasịobi Al n'oge ntuliaka gburugburu ụwa iji nye aka n'ikpe ndị metutara iji Al gwaa aka na ntuliaka

Mba dị iche ihe kvesirị ihibe otu na ngalaba dị iche ihe iji mọta gbasara ma zasoo ọnodu ndị metutara igwa aka na ntuliaka ndị e ji Al mee: International AI Electoral Trustkeepers.

Nke a ga-agunye ndị ọkachamara na ụlọrụ dị iche ihe ndị ga-ahụ maka ịchọpụta, ibu agha na igbochi igwa aka na ntuliaka e ji Al mee. Ha ga-arụ ọru dika ngwa teknuzụ maka mba ndị a pürü iji Al wakpoo n'oge ntuliaka.

Ha ga-aropụta enyemaka, ngwaorụ na mgbakọaka ndị a chorọ iji zute iyi egwu ntuliaka. International AI Electoral Trustkeepers ga-enyekwa nkwado n'oge nsogbu site n'izipụ otu na-aza oku ngwangwa ka ha gaa nye aka n'oge ntuliaka.

Nkeputa International AI Electoral Trustkeepers nwereike puta n'ime maobụ dabere n'atumatụ ndị ebumnobi ha bụ ịropụta enyemaka n'oge ntuliaka maobụ ichekwa mba dị iche ihe na mmetuta ojọpụ nke Al. !maatụ e nwere ike mee atumatụ ịropụta akurungwa Al olorohuru (omumaatụ ndị ọkachamara nchereoge maobụ ndị ọkachamara ga-adigide) maobụ mgbasike (omumaatụ, teknuzụ maobụ ngalaba ikpe) nye ngalaba UN bụ Electoral Assistance Division,<sup>3</sup> nke ga-enyere mba ndị so n'otu ahụ aka ịhazi ntuliaka ndị ga-egosipụta ọchichọ obi ụmụ mmadụ. E kvesirị inye ụlọrụ Network of AI Safety Institute ohere ka ha zuo ndị nchekwa ntukwasịobi ntuliaka ma zipükwa ha gburugburu ụwa maka ọru ndị a kpọro aha.

Ọ bürü ma achọpụ enyemaka ndị ọkachamara, ndị nọ na ngalaba nkịtị nwereike kwadoo International AI Electoral Trustkeepers, dika Al and platform of companies ndị na-ahụ maka Tech Accord iji buo agha megide igwa aka na ntuliaka e ji Al eme.<sup>10</sup>

Ọ ga-adịkwa mkpa ịdabere n'enyemaka ngalaba ikpe maka inyocha na ikpe ikpe ndị metutara iji Al gwaa aka na ntuliaka dika nke a ga-enye aka kwalite mgbakọaka na-agaghị enwe mkpobiukwụ site n'aka ndị ọnu na-eru n'okwu n'obodo, ọ ga-enyekwa aka ịchikota na ikesa ihe akaebe si na mba dị iche ihe ma hụ na ndị ji Al agwa aka na ntuliaka na mba dị iche ihe agaghị e ji maka mba ha nọ n'ime ya gbanarị inye nguko.

Ụdị atumatụ dị etu ahụ enyelarị aka zute nsogbu ihe aka mgbare ịno na mba ọzọ akpa arụ ntuliaka na ikesa ihe akaebe dika agha a na-ebu megide ikpa arụ ịntaneetị, nrurụaka dijitalalụ, iyi ndị egwu, mpụ a haziri ahazi, ibibi ike nke mmadụ na mpụ agha.

**E kvesirị inwe nkwubaakaoto  
n'usoro mbaụwa ndị a iji hụ na  
e chekwara ike nke mmadụ.**

Mmetụta AI nwere n'ochichị onye kwuo uche ya abughị nke a pughị igbanwe.

Dịka nchöcha a lebara anya n'ihe izendụ, AI nwereike ime ka ochichị onye kwuo uche ya sikwuo ike. Ndị na-ahazi ntuliaka nwereike iji ngwaorụ AI iji lebara ọtụtu ọrụ anya nke ọma. Ngwaorụ ndị a pụru ime ka ịtụ vootu dị mfe ma kwalitekwa ohere ndị mmadụ nwere isonye na ntuliaka. Iji maa atụ, n'oge ntuliaka Pakistan nke afọ 2024 butere esemokwu, AI mere ka pati na-agba ochichị ụkwu a tịrụ onyendu ya mkporo zigara ndị ga-atụ vootu ụdaolu ma chikọta ha n'agbanyeghi mmachi niile.<sup>11</sup> Iga n'ihi, ndị na-akpọ oku maka ochichị onye kwuo uche ya kwesịri itule etu AI pụru isi kwalite usoro ochichị onye kwuo uche ya.

Ugbua, ọ bụ eziokwu na isi sekpu ntị bụ ichekwa ochichị onye kwuo uche ya pụo n'iyi egwu: ndị ekperima, ma ndị nọ n'ulọ ma ndị nọ n'ama, na-eji AI eme ajọ ihe.

Nke a chorọ ka e mee ihe n'ogogo abụo  
N'ime mba dị iche iche, goomenti kwesịri imegharị iwu ha, otu ndorondorọ ochichị dị iche iche kwesịri igbakota aka ebe ndị na-ahazi ntuliaka kwesịri ijikere maka nchekwa ochichị onye kwuo uche ya megide ndị ahụ pụru imetụ AI.

N'etiti mba dị iche iche, mgbakọaka dị oke mkpa. E nweghị mba pụru igbo nsogbu AI n'onwe ya. Mba dị iche iche kwesịri ijikọta iwu ha gbasara iji AI gwaa aka na ntuliaka. Nke a ga-ewulite nchekwa ụmụ mmadụ ma mee ka onye niile nwee nchekwa megide mbọ imetụ ochichị onye kwuo uche ya n'ụwa dum.

Site n'itinye atumatụ ndị a n'ọrụ taa, anyị ga-ekeputa usoro ochichị onye kwuo uche ya gbasiri ike, nke ga-agunye onye niile nakwa nke kwesịri ntakwasịobi maka echi.

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## Atumatu Global Policy Briefs on AI

Atumatu Global Policy Briefs on AI initiative bụ nke IVADO bụ ngalaba nchocha AI mbu nke Canada na mahadum Université de Montréal, na AI + Society Initiative nke University of Ottawa, jikotara aka na-eme nke ebumnobi ya bụ ịropụtara ndị ọnụ na-eru n'okwu ero ndị ha ga-eji lebaanya n'ihe aka mgba AI ndị dị ugbua.

N'agba nke mbu, ndị ọka nkuzi bụ Catherine Régis na Florian Martin-Bariteau kporokotara otu ndị ọkachamara na-ahụ maka AI n'akukwu ụwa dị iche iche iji wepüta atumatu mbaụwa pürü iji lebaanya na mmetüta AI n'ebé ọchichị onye kwuo uche ya na ntukwasịobi ntuliaka nō. A haziri nchikötaozi ahụ n'isochi nzukọ were otu izuuka ndị Società Italiana per l'Organizzazione Internazionale (SIOI) lere ọbia na Rome dị na mba Italy n'ónwa Disemba 2024. E dere ya site na nkwado Réjean Roy bụ onye ntuziaka maka amamịhe na nchikota n'ulororū IVADO.

*Di A badigere nchocha a site na ntunyeoke Fonds de recherche du Québec, CEIMIA, the Canada CIFAR Chair in AI and Human Rights at Mila nakwa mahadum University of Ottawa Research Chair in Technology and Society, tnyekwara enyemaka Délégation du Québec à Rome and SIOI maka ịhazi ọgbakọ ahụ.*

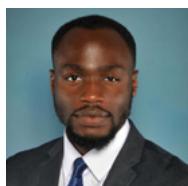
*Ucheobi niile e gosipütara n'akwukwó a bụ sqoso nke ndị odee.*



**Catherine Régis** bụ ọkankuzi okwu iwu na mahadum Université de Montréal ma bùrụkwa onye ntuziaka na ngalaba Social Innovation and International Policy nke ulororū IVADO. Dịka onye ọkachamara n'ochichi AI, o sokwa bùrụ onye ntuziaka nke ihe omume nchocha n'ulororū AI Safety Institute nke mba Canada ma jidekwa Canada CIFAR Chair na ngalaba AI na ikeke nke mmadu na Mila.



**Florian Martin-Bariteau** bụ onyeisi nchocha na ngalaba Technology and Society ma bùrụkwa onye ọkankuzi nchereoge na ngalaba iwu na mahadum University of Ottawa, bụ ebe ọ n'isi AI + Society Initiative and the Centre for Law, Technology and Society. Ọ bụ onye otu Berkman-Klein Center na mahadum Harvard University.



Onye ọkankuzi nchereoge n'ulororukwó Lincoln Alexander School of Law dị na Toronto Metropolitan University, **Jake Okechukwu Effoduh** na-ahụ maka iwu AI na ikeke mmadu na mbaụwa. Ọ na-atunye oke maka mwulite usoro a ga-eji were AI mee ihe na mba dị iche iche ma nörökwa n'isi nchocha ndị gbaṇtara ihe gbasara Canada na Afrika.



**Juan David Gutiérrez**, onye ọkankuzi nchereoge na mahadum University of the Andes dị na Bogotá, na-eleba anya nihe jikotara atumatu ohanaeze na teknoloji. Dịka onye ọkachamara so n'otu Global Partnership on Artificial Intelligence (GPAI), o sokwa nörökwa n'isi atumatu 'algorithmic transparency project.



**Gina Neff** bụ ọkankuzi na-ahụ maka AI na mahadum Queen Mary University of London ma nörökwa n'isi ngalaba Minderoo Centre for Technology and Democracy na mahadum University of Cambridge. Nchocha ya na-eleba anya na mmetüta gburugburu dijitalu nwere n'orụ nakwa obibi ndu.



Onye ọkachamara n'okwu iwu nke lekwasara anya n'iwu dijitalu, **Carlos Affonso Pereira de Souza** no n'isi ngalaba Institute for Technology and Society n'ulororukwó Rio de Janeiro. Dịka ọkankuzi na ngalaba iwu na teknoloji, ọ tnyeloa oke maka mwulite intaneeti mba Brazil na iwu ndị na-echekwa data.



Onye ọkankuzi iwu ndị nkịtị na mahadum Université Paris 1 Panthéon-Sorbonne, **Célia Zolynski** bụ ọkachamara n'iwu dijitalu na nchekwa amamịhe. Dịka onye nchikota AI Observatory na Paris 1, ọ lekwasara anya na nchikota AI nakwa ikeke nke mmadu.

Atumatu nke ndị jikotara aka hazie ya bụ

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